








Case study 10 building blocks

	 MOBILIZING	 TESTING	 LINKING	
 WHEN	Drinking venues (including bars, restaurants and locally made alcohol [<i>changa'a</i>] dens) targeting the busiest times as identified by the drinking venue owner	<p><i>Timing:</i> Standard health facility operational hours</p> <p><i>Frequency:</i> For people previously diagnosed but not started on ART or disengaged from ART, retesting was permitted if the person wanted a test to confirm diagnosis or did not disclose previous diagnosis.</p>	<p>Same-day linkage for all persons with untreated HIV and identified not to have started ART or disengaged from ART</p> <p>Persons with untreated HIV who do not initiate or re-initiate ART on the same day, received follow-up phone calls, followed by physical tracking, until linkage confirmed or refused.</p>	
 WHERE	Formal and informal drinking venues	Nearest health facility offering HTS, ART and biomedical prevention	Same health facility	
 WHO	Two trained study staff (at least one male staff member)	Trained healthcare providers	Trained healthcare providers and nurses	
 WHAT	<p>Meeting with drinking venue owner and community leadership prior to demand creation activities</p> <p>Drinking venue talk</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Importance of testing, including for HIV treatment and PrEP for ongoing biomedical prevention Importance of linking to treatment if previously diagnosed or disengaged from care Emphasis on offer of multi-disease screening at health facilities <p>Referral cards distributed to all drinking venue patrons and workers (willing to accept cards)</p> <p>HIV screening or multi-disease screening at closest health facility with no follow-up but travel reimbursement at facility arrival</p>	<p>First test: Rapid test</p> <p>Retesting: Any person previously diagnosed requesting a retest/not disclosing previous diagnosis</p>	<p>Related activities: Pre-test education, including availability of biomedical HIV prevention services</p> <p>Post-test counselling</p> <p>If test HIV negative All persons with referral cards from drinking venues are considered more vulnerable to HIV and offered same-day linkage to biomedical prevention service options. Condoms for all</p>	<p>Treatment services</p> <p><i>Newly diagnosed:</i> Same-day ART initiation at the ART service within same facility or referral to health facility of choice for those who wish to link to HIV care elsewhere</p> <p>Navigation from the HTS provider to the ART service/provider</p> <p><i>Previously diagnosed or disengaged:</i> Same-day ART initiation or re-initiation at the ART service within same facility or referral to health facility of choice, for those who wish to link to HIV care elsewhere</p> <p>Navigation by person receiving the referral card at facility entry to ART provider</p> <p>PrEP services: Same-day initiation of client-centred choice of biomedical HIV prevention (including PrEP (oral or dapivirine vaginal ring), non-occupational PEP, PEP pill-in-pocket)</p> <p>Navigation by person receiving the referral card at facility entry to PrEP provider</p>